

## **METHODOLOGY OF TEACHING TERMS RELATED TO TOURISM BASED ON THE SCAFFOLDING METHOD**

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**Abstract:** This article allows future English language specialists to learn the methodology of teaching tourism terms based on the scaffolding method. The problems of terms related to tourism have been identified. The convenience of teaching tourism terms in English to future English language specialists based on the scaffolding method has been identified. The possibility of teaching tourism terms in English using the scaffolding method is shown.

**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqola bo'lajak ingliz tili mutaxassislariga turizmga oid terminlarni scaffolding metodi asosida o'qitish metodikasini o'rganish imkonini beradi. turizmga oid terminlarni muammolari aniqlangan. Bo'lajak ingliz tili mutaxassislariga turizmga oid terminlarni ingliz tilida scaffolding metodi asosida o'qitish qulayliklari aniqlangan. Scaffolding metodidan foydalanib turizmga oid terminlarni ingliz tilida o'qitish imkoniyati ko'rsatilgan.

**Аннотация:** Данная статья позволяет будущим специалистам английского языка освоить методику преподавания туристических терминов на основе метода строительных лесов. выявлены проблемы терминов, связанных с туризмом. Выявлено удобство преподавания туристических терминов на английском языке будущим специалистам английского языка на основе метода строительных лесов. Показана возможность преподавания туристических терминов на английском языке с использованием метода строительных лесов.

**Key words:** English language, specialist, field of tourism, term, "Scaffolding", methodology, teaching method, student, independent activity

The state has been involved in tourism in Uzbekistan since the early years of independence considered at the policy level. All important organizational and legal aspects for the development of the industry the mechanism was created, important regulatory documents were adopted, and this is the case continues today. The development of tourism in our country is new to rise to the top, to turn our country into one of the world tourism centers for this, it was noted that it is necessary to create a legal basis first. Therefore, the laws and codes of the High Supreme of the Republic of Uzbekistan related to this direction, a number of decrees and decisions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on tourism, decisions of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic, instructions, instructions and instructions of the Ministry of Justice and other official state agencies procedures are developed and implemented, they play an important role in increasing the country's economic power.

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on December 2, 2016 "Ensuring rapid development of the tourism sector of the Republic of Uzbekistan established on July 27, 1992 in

accordance with the decree "Uzbekturizm" National Company was terminated and based on it A state committee for tourism development was established in our country.

Tourism Development State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan was designated as the competent state body in the field. July 12, 2017 "Tourism of local executive authorities in the development of the field on measures to further increase the responsibility of the decisions of August "On the primary measures for the development of the tourism sector in 2018-2019" are specific to the sector shows that the legal system has also been formed.

The article also discusses the following types of scaffolding: as modeling, conversation on the topic, preliminary recall, the advantages of correct pronunciation of tourism terms in English, leading to the educational process.

## **2. Material extraction technology and research method.**

Tourism only boosts the country's economy and gives employment to the population not as a provider sector, but as a united of nations, preserver of peace and individual who studies cultural heritage objects and protects nature is also considered as a direction.

The soul of the country reserves and national parks are masterpieces of its rich and colorful nature. Many centuries of national culture, arts and crafts in the country traditions have been carefully preserved and are being developed. World famous national our food and culinary traditions are a symbol of Eastern hospitality. In order to increase the attractiveness of the country for foreign tourists the measures of the state regarding radical Denmark, Spain, Italy, Canada, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Finland, tourists from countries such as Switzerland and Japan are also 55 years old. 12 country, including Belgium, Indonesia, PRC (as part of tourist groups), Malaysia, USA, France, Vietnam, Israel, Poland, Hungary, Portugal and the visa regime for citizens of the Czech Republic will be completely abolished;

- single tourism for all countries for a period of 30 days visas are introduced, obtaining visas, including visa application forms the procedure for receiving using the online system of filling is significant will be simplified, and the electronic visa system will be introduced from 2018 will be done.

At the moment, the modern tourism infrastructure in the regions of our country special attention is paid to the measures of creation. For this purpose, to the Program accordingly, in the city of Khanabad, Andijan region, Forish and Arnasoy, Jizzakh region establishment of five new modern and touristic recreation areas on the shores of Aydar-Arnasoy lakes in Kashkadarya region, four-star hotels in Shahrisabz and Karshi cities of Kashkadarya region, hotels in the Chimyon mountain system of Bostonliq district of Tashkent region, as well as in Navoi region Domestic tourism on the southern shore of Aydarkol and foreign on the shores of Todakol provision of beaches and recreation centers for tourists is envisaged. There are cities in Uzbekistan whose exact age can be determined difficult They are unique monuments of human civilization. In particular, the unique architectural monuments of the land of Bukhara, which has a history of about twenty-five centuries, and the beautiful nature of the oasis have great potential

to attract foreign tourists from all over the world.

### 3 Theoretical foundations and analysis of the topic.

Tourism - French tour - walk, travel), tourism - travel (travel) is one of the types of active recreation. The history of tourism dates back to the beginning of the 19th century. In 1843, the English clergyman Thomas Cook, who is considered the founder of tourism, organized organized travel from England to France, organized the first railway tour. After that, he formed his own tour company and in 1866 the first tour groups were sent to the United States. Ibn Battuta, an Arab traveler in the East, started his journey at the age of 21 and traveled almost all the countries of East and North Africa on foot. The first trips of foreign tourists to Movarounnahr became active during the period of Amir Temur and Timurids. Amir Temur was in constant contact with the French king Charles VI and the English king Henry IV. His ambassador came to Paris in 1403. Spanish Clavijo's book "The Life and Activities of Temur the Great" describes social life in Movarounnahr and tourists' desire for Temur's state. As a result of the analysis of scientific sources related to the history and development of tourism, we created a module on its types and forms. Liberalization of the visa policy are as follows consists of important aspects: from April 1, 2017, 15 countries, including Australia, Austria, Great Britain, Germany,

#### Tourism types and of forms

##### MODEL

<b>Recreational tourism</b>			
<b>Task</b>	<b>Territorial location</b>	<b>Characteristic</b>	<b>Ecological and socio-economic important</b>
physical and psycho-emotional recovery	sea on the shore or nature in the bosom	lonely and quiet	thin ecological balance storage and to the environment respect with in a relationship to be
<b>Businessman tourism</b>			
work and service trips , new trade markets learning , partners and raw material find	Europe , North America's and In Asia	modern travel in the centers business activity transfer	tourists congresses , exhibitions , seminars participation for
<b>Incentive tourism</b>			
stimulating , k honeys treatment and health restoration	sea salts , mud , water herbs , thermal and mineral waters , mountain air , natural in areas rich in products	human resources again restore , treatment and regression-decay prevent to take	Various to diseases played tourists for modern leisure

<b>Travel the most ancient type</b>			
Every year millions tourists to shrines prostration to do and to eternity touch for	world religions centers , churches hunting grounds , cathedrals , mosques , spiritual and educational societies , far to history has holy places	<i>harmony , tolerance , in people belief and confidence feelings manifestation will</i>	Israel , Saudi Arabia Arabia , Italy , Montenegro such as to countries <i>socio-economic in use brings</i>
<b>Purchase tourism</b>			
encouraging factor	In our country in the early 90s appearance was	of the product relatively cheapness or to oneself originality	other in countries purchase to do good seeing travelers between permanent on demand has .
<b>Excursion tourism</b>			
rest cognitive goals with directly related	Germany , Czech Republic and Eastern Europe	guides companionship , fun cultural places , interesting lectures , adventures , unique information	tourism the most wide widespread of the types one
<b>Sports tourism</b>			
sports competitions participation for the purpose trips	Olympic games , football according to world and Europe championships	the most interesting and popular events , uplifting, mood - boosting travel	tourism agencies from services team captains or simple fans they use
<b>Purposeful tourism</b>			
tourists public to events to participate to provide	Brazil and etc.	to the world famous carnivals participant to be opportunity	<i>socio - cultural solidarity , cooperation</i>
<b>Extreme tourism</b>			
of nature himself/herself by created safe stay from school transition	Cambodia or Thailand to the forests travel	serious physical tension and even some risks with depends	In Europe to countries popularity brings curious tourists number increases
<b>VIP tourism</b>			

yacht , car and so on expensive things rent	Courchevel, Baden-Baden, GOA or Monaco kingdom	the most expensive resorts and services	the most high level expensive food , elite luxury at the hotel location providing gives
<b>Water tourism</b>			
every kind kind of animals with swimming , <i>human in the spirit strong impressions appearance to do , stresses wash</i>	open sea	motorized ship , yacht and other kind of attractive on ships excursions	of rest the most romantic and nice of the types one
<b>Ecological tourism</b>			
ecological nature study , clean nature with conversation , surprise and joy feeling appearance to do	<i>world along</i>	person's leg almost no when not gone ecological to nature , clean to places travel	Flora and fauna , ecological the environment storage and improve
<b>Wedding tourism</b>			
honey month transfer	wonderful cultural attention worthy places , warm , hospitable countries	tourism the most beautiful , romantic and nice type	sea , sun , wonderful nature landscape
<b>Mountain tourism</b>			
himself / herself overcome , character again and again strengthening , courage and spiritual strength upbringing	mountain peak ridges ,	on foot walking , passes , slopes , rocky from places extreme to take skill manifestation will be	experienced climbers , especially unprepared people also participate possible
<b>Village tourism</b>			
clean nature , farmers life with dating , organic products with nutrition , active rest get , real village to the bathroom visit , vegetable and new milk consumer goods	In Europe and In America very famous tourism type turned	also called agrarian , tourist in the village , wood at home lives	nature in the lap of to oneself typical in a way , to oneself typical and beautiful life living see passion and efficiency

<b>Sea tourism</b>			
various cities , seas watch as leisure release	sea on ships , specialized on airplanes	interesting excursions	the most good conditions
<b>Rocky tourism</b>			
various level difficulties and the roads pressing go through physical opportunity try see	Alpine skiing tourism , specialized on the tracks ski running roads	sports tourism the most wide widespread of the types one	such tourism types high good quality equipment and big physical requires preparation .
<b>Ethnic tourism</b>			
tourism this types also called nostalgic , see	human childhood past unforgettable places , nearby and dear tent , or cemetery	National values and spiritual harmony , old to people more typical	forever memories love , joy , life wonderful joyful moments remembrance
<b>Pilgrimage tourism</b>			
holy to places tours , churches , monasteries , holy places to places visit	Moscow city and Moscow region wonderful historical to the monasteries visit good example be takes	religious tourism one type various , confessions believers by done increased	pilgrimage of trips impressionability importance
<b>Adventurous tourism</b>			
trips with related unusual places watch to do	of our planet every kind reserves and to the reserves has exotic nature	from the type of transport uses	such tourism the most famous types - safari, yacht travel is considered

### Summary

The fact that we have developed a model of the types and forms of tourism using the methodology of teaching tourism terms based on the scaffolding method, classifying the classification of tourism terms based on a small layer of the Uzbek language and further improving the methods of teaching it through information technology makes tourism-related choices easier for travelers, helps to understand the place, purpose and characteristics of travel. Paying special attention to measures to create a modern tourism infrastructure in the territory of our country, opening and developing new types of tourism facilities of industry specialists is of practical importance in the formation of knowledge and skills related to attracting world tourists to Uzbekistan.

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