

THE ROLE OF CULTURE AND ART IN SOCIETY IN EDUCATING YOUTH IN A SPIRIT OF PATRIOTISM: INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCES AND THE CONTEXT OF UZBEKISTAN

Kurbanov Ravshan Raimjonovich

Teacher of the Namangan Regional Academic Lyceum under the TSYU, 3rd degree lawyer,

History of Uzbekistan - (History) specialization independent researcher on

Email: kurbanovravshan@gmail.com

Abstract: This article analyzes the systems of military-patriotic education of youth in the USA, China, Russia and Uzbekistan. The importance of the formation of patriotic qualities through culture, art and historical heritage and the spiritual, moral and social development of youth is shown.

Keywords: Patriotic education, youth, loyalty, national pride, historical heritage, courage and valor, culture and art, society and spirituality.

Introduction. International experience shows that military-patriotic systems depend on culture, history and political context, and the methods of educating young people vary from country to country. The remembrance of culture, art and historical events through artistic expression is an important tool in educating young people in the spirit of patriotism. For example, in the United States, military-patriotic organizations serve to promote patriotism among citizens, provide assistance to military personnel and their families, and preserve the national military heritage.

The American Legion is the first military-patriotic organization in the United States, founded in 1919. The organization name state military In France expedition in the process organization done with [1]. The American Legion is Theodore Roosevelt 's son by basis inserted to be, veterans support, patriotism promote to do and youth military sport to develop service does. Currently of the organization's 1.8 million more than member there is.

The American Legion has three main projects aimed at youth.

1. American Legion i Baseball Tournament;
2. Children of the Nation; three main projects
3. Youth shooting team. These form the basis of the **military-** patriotic - existence movement in the United States.



Figure 2.1. Major projects of the American Legion organization

In the USA military to the servants given wide financial, medical and education benefits youth between military-patriotism feelings develops. With this together, two step by step military-patriotism programs of the youth abilities to form service War veterans support and former the military financial provider organizations military-patriotism movement main engine is considered.

The People's Republic of China is aimed at ensuring national security and strengthening the spirit of patriotism in society, and is inextricably linked with the ideology, culture and political



system of the state. Within the framework of "socialism with Chinese characteristics", the formation of feelings of love for the motherland and loyalty to the state in the minds of young people is a priority task. In a complex global environment society's only goals around combine this politics basis organization will [1].

In this place military-patriotism to education attention Let's look at this. This is education. main row has goals. These are: in young people to the state and to the party loyalty formation; communist party's leadership to the role confidence wake-up call; defense readiness empower; youth defense in the field responsibilities about aware to do; national security and military knowledge teaching; team the soul upbringing; discipline, in a team work and leadership skills development.

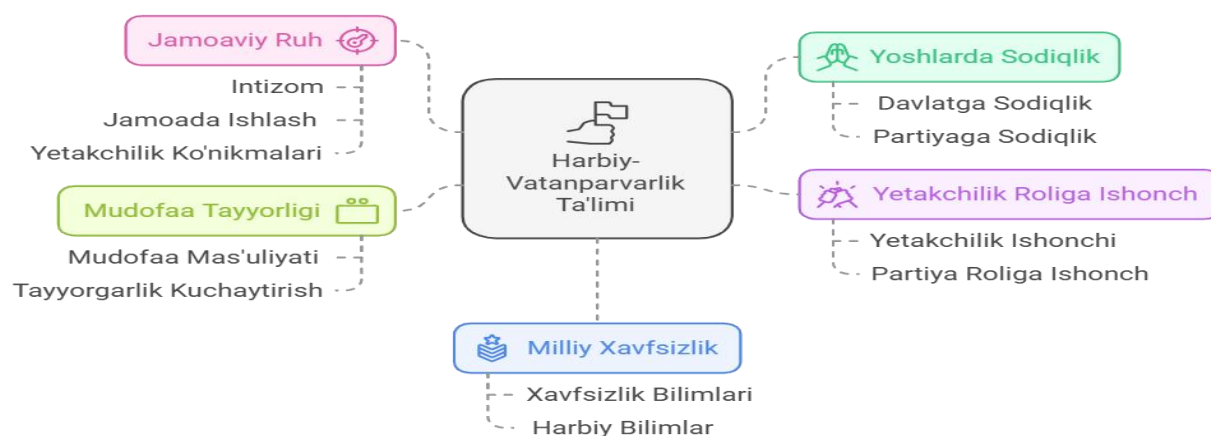


Figure 2.6. The purpose of military-patriotic education in China

Military-patriotic education is carried out in schools and universities, and military-patriotic training is mandatory. Students participate in military exercises, learn military discipline, and focus on physical fitness. Education in the process national defense, military strategy basics and armed of forces importance about knowledge is given.

In China youth for military-patriotism camps state by young generation every one-sided of upbringing important tool as Youth in the camps upbringing process The results are usually in society. positive to changes take For example, Professor Jean Wei 's research according to the youth social responsibility feeling increases and they oneself society active member feel like These camps² through state citizens not only military in terms of, perhaps ideological and physical also strong in terms of to do goal does. With this together, international community such of practices human to the rights impact about debates take is going on.

In Russia military-patriotism policy the country's rich history and of the people independence protection to do to experience is based on. Government and public organizations, including May 9 parades and "Immortal" " Regiment " campaign through past heroic deeds young to the generation delivery, patriotism feeling to strengthen service does.

¹Vasileva N.B. Patriotic education of students in Vuzakh KNR // European research. 2016. No. 9 (20).

²<https://api.ziynet.uz/uploads/books/10001253/K0fGqFXhrYE55SQ.pdf>



Uzbekistan context

the early years of independence country defense reinforcement state of the policy priority direction it has been.

On November 23, 1991, the " Patriotic " organization formed, armed To the forces qualified experts' preparation and the youth patriotism in the spirit to educate service is doing.

January 14, 1992 Uzbekistan Armed Strengths organization done day as, and on December 29, 1993, as " Defenders of the Fatherland" " day " announced was done and every year national holiday as is celebrated ³.

In his address to the Oliy Majlis and our people on December 20, ⁴2022, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Sh.M. Mirziyoyev, set as a priority goal "To educate young people in a spirit of patriotism, tolerance, respect for laws, national and universal values, as individuals who can resist harmful influences and trends, and have firm beliefs and views on life ." Today, comprehensive reforms are being carried out aimed at educating young people in the spirit of patriotism and loyalty to the homeland, and many fundamental scientific projects and scientific research are being supported.

Through military-patriotic training and cultural and artistic means, young people are educated in the spirit of courage, bravery, loyalty to the homeland, and teamwork in schools and lyceums of Uzbekistan. 2024 questionnaire to the results According to, 1500 people 91.4% of respondents expressed patriotism 63% rated it as important, military the service national duty, and 25 % personal decision as sees ⁵.

Effective means of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism: understanding historical heroism through literature, cinema, theater and fine arts; forming a spirit of courage, courage and loyalty to the homeland through staged performances and musical works; presenting historical heritage and heroic values as an example.

On February 23, 2018, the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Approval of the Concept of Educating Youth in a Military-Patriotic Spirit" ⁶was adopted.

- The resolution established the need to increase the effectiveness of educating young people in a military-patriotic spirit and actively involve the state, non-governmental organizations, and civil society.

- Patriotic principles are demonstrated through the activities of historical figures by representatives of culture and art in theater, staged events, and other artistic projects ⁷.

In accordance with the resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 28, 2019, the "Temurbeklar Maktabi" military-academic lyceums were established within the

³ Uzbekistan " Defenders of the Fatherland" of the Republic day designation " On " Law of December 29 , 1993 // <https://lex.uz/docs/-112115>

⁴ Address by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Sh.M. Mirziyoyev, to the Oliy Majlis and Uzbekistan to the people Petition . // People word , December 20, 2022 .

⁵ Sagindikova N.D. Gender characteristics of responsibility in students' educational activities. (PhD) doc. diss. abstract . – Tashkent, 2017, – P. 12.

⁶ https://uza.uz/oz/posts/our-national-army-is-improving-step-by-step_677487

⁷ Uzbekistan Republic Culture ministry current archive . 2018 reports .



Ministries of Defense, Internal Affairs, Emergency Situations, the State Security Service, and the National Guard.

In conclusion, it can be noted that international experience and the context of Uzbekistan show that military-patriotic systems play an important role in the personal and social development of young people, in the formation of their spiritual and moral strength. It is effective to educate young people in the spirit of loyalty to the homeland through culture, art and historical heritage, and the values of courage, courage and teamwork should become the main criteria for their development.

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