

**FACTORS OF DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY PATRIOTIC EDUCATION IN
PRIMARY TRAINING TEACHERS BEFORE THE NEXT CALL****Mirzayev Sh.T**National Pedagogical University of Uzbekistan named after Nizami
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Annation: The article is justified by the fact that it provides information and understanding of the use of the content and organizational and methodological aspects of the re-examination of the preparation of youth for the defense of the Motherland.

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Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 29, 2023 No. 267 “on measures to improve the effectiveness of the work of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism” education of young people in the spirit of military patriotism “Homeland-great, duty – holy!” being organized under a conceptual idea, in which the upbringing of young people in the spirit of patriotism, comprehensive development, the formation of a person with strong opinions and beliefs is determined as the main task, " we can show as a clear factor that the absorption of patriotic satires in the minds of our youth in our country is defined as the main task. [1]

The content and process of military patriotic education should be enriched by the traditions that have arisen with the renewal of our republic with the educational system of the educational institution, the acceleration of the socio – economic development of the country, the growth of the place of Human Factors in the protection of the motherland and drastic changes in the organization of

The revision of the preparation of young people for the protection of the motherland requires a fuller use of the substantive and organizational and methodological aspects of the education of military patriotism. The effectiveness of educational activities is justified, it is necessary to choose and refine the traditional forms given and checked by the practice of military patriotic education, to look for new forms that will more fully implement the tasks of preparing young people for the protection of the motherland in modern conditions. [2]

Readiness for the defense of the Motherland should not be considered as the result of special Mass Defense Work, military sports games and no less important forms of military patriotic education of the Bashkir military.

He is the result of the development of the personality of the reader in accordance with the law, the appropriation by him of all the riches of social culture, when we talk about a healthy person, we consider not only physical health, but also a person with excellent spiritual, moral norms, brought up in the spirit of the best universal examples. [3]

Military patriotism has a great place in education in the formation of all valuable and intellectual sides of consciousness. However, this theoretical conclusion is not fully implemented in the practice of the work of teachers who teach the basics of Sciences.

Teachers of General Educational Sciences look superficially at the tasks of military patriotic education and the possibility of subjects taught by them in solving these tasks. Education of defenders of the Fatherland is considered with the pedagogical team as a teacher of “pre - call primary training”, non-educational defense-mass events, as a narrow area of expertise of the activities of the organizers of the Society, which covers the “patriotic” defense. [4]



If the student is not closely introduced to the life of the military sphere during his educational career, is not encouraged by his high goal of strengthening peace, strengthening the country's defense power, it may not work to understand and replenish them through small means of "events", only a person with a wide range of thoughts can grow into a mature patriotic citizen today.

The main content of military patriotic education:

Explanation of the constitutional duty of citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the defense of their homeland;

Acquaintance with the khukumat decisions on issues of future strengthening of the defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan;

Explanation of issues to be resolved with the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan and their function and characteristics;

The law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "general military obligation and the right to military service", study and mastering the basic requirements of the military oath and military regulations; explaining the goals and objectives of preparing young people for military service;

ancestral heritage, the promotion of the customs of the martial tradition of our great and brave ancestors. [1]

The process of patriotic education in secondary special education institutions - performs a leading function, has a great influence on the formation of the future Defender of the Fatherland, since the content of educational subjects expresses important spiritual, moral, cultural traditions of our people. But it is not enough to limit this process to individual components of patriotic education. He is keen to be prepared for the protection of the motherland, to have an active practical impact on the state of all its components in every possible way and to facilitate the understanding of this readiness as the most important aspect of adolescent life.

It is necessary to arm patriotic youth with a system of knowledge that ensures the appropriation of the foundations of the protection of the motherland, since the educational process in the formation of the protection of the motherland as a diligent and courageous defender is one of its important tasks.

Readers are familiar not only with military knowledge, but also with the criteria by which the first one treats the widows to the problems of the Army, Military Construction, war and peace. Various subjects (History Physics, Mathematics, etc.) from the sum, they form the fundamental concepts of the necessary knowledge and skills to the heroes of the Fatherland.

In secondary special educational institutions, the teacher of "pre-conscription primary training " organizes special subjects (initial training of young people up to conscription, civil protection), in which the content of military patriotic education reveals the Basic Rules of defense doctrine, military oath, military regulations, laws and General Educational Sciences, as well as the Basic Rules of military activity. Military patriotic education in educational institutions should be carried out in all branches.

Directions aimed at the formation of spiritual and political and psychological qualities:

The reader's confidence that the military power of our motherland, capable of repelling any aggressions, will be created by the labor of every person and require deep knowledge for its further development, will contribute to creative activity, high working capacity, organization and discipline;

Emotional acceptance of the Martial and labor traditions of the people;

The presence in readers of a generalized sample of the defender of the Fatherland, which regulates the performance of civil and military duty;

The presence of social prejudices (duty, patriotism, hatred of the enemy, personal responsibility for the Defense Of The Motherland, high vigilance);

Deep mastery of "Patriot", "Homeland", "military duty", "courage", "courage", "courage" and other concepts and criteria. [5]



Psychological qualities.

Volitional (determination, superstition, Valor, attainment towards the goal, going against various dangers and sacrificing one's soul), emotional (love for the motherland, hatred of the enemy, etc.), development of socio-psychological (public, fraternal, mutual assistance, Mutual Rescue) qualities;

Knowing the effectiveness of various means of protection against nuclear war characteristics, new weapon strength, damaging factors, realizing the tests that can be encountered in a real combat situation;

Adaptation to military activities and conditions of the Combat Team;

The ability to control behavior, to avoid all kinds of negative emotions (fear, fainting, taxing) and to strengthen other aspects (love for the motherland, duty, hatred of the enemy).

Physical education is aimed at the development of physical qualities.

General physical qualities: strength, speed, agility and endurance are qualities that are directly related to the performance of the tasks of the defense of the motherland.

Special physical characteristics: tolerance to splashes, mountain diseases, movements in hot climates and conditions of limited water content.

The above-mentioned abilities and qualities serve as indicators of the formation of youth's readiness for homeland protection, as well as the scientific basis for setting tasks in the field of military patriotic education and the search for means of their implementation.

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