

## **MODERN AND COMFORTABLE CLASSROOMS IN THE PRIMARY SCHOOL**

*Jumabaeva Malika Polatbek kizi*

*Student of Primary education faculty*

**Abstract:** Creating modern and comfortable classrooms in primary schools is essential for enhancing the overall educational experience. A well-designed classroom not only supports students' academic success but also promotes their emotional and social development. Key aspects of modern classrooms include flexible furniture, integration of technology, and the creation of diverse learning zones that cater to different teaching methods and student needs. Furthermore, attention to physical comfort through proper lighting, ventilation, acoustics, and temperature control ensures an optimal learning environment. A comfortable classroom fosters engagement, motivation, and well-being, allowing students to thrive academically and socially. By creating an inviting and supportive atmosphere, educators can lay the foundation for lifelong learning and personal growth.

**Keywords:** modern classrooms, primary school, flexible furniture, technology integration, learning environment, student engagement, physical comfort, emotional development, classroom design, student well-being.

In the context of contemporary education, the design and arrangement of primary school classrooms have evolved to reflect new understandings of how children learn best. A modern, comfortable classroom is no longer just a space to house desks and a blackboard; it is a dynamic environment that can actively support students' learning, creativity, and emotional well-being. The physical classroom environment plays a significant role in shaping the academic success, social development, and overall motivation of primary school students

The concept of a modern classroom goes beyond basic functionality. It involves creating a space that is adaptable, stimulating, and supportive of diverse learning styles. Modern classrooms are equipped with technology, flexible furniture, and designated learning zones to foster collaboration, independent learning, and active engagement. Furthermore, attention to the physical environment—such as lighting, acoustics, ventilation, and temperature control—ensures that students are comfortable and able to focus on their studies without distractions. In addition to the physical aspects, a comfortable classroom promotes emotional security, helping students feel safe, valued, and motivated. A positive classroom environment is crucial for building students' confidence, encouraging participation, and facilitating social interactions. By creating a welcoming and supportive space, educators can empower students to engage more fully in the learning process and build the skills necessary for future success. This paper explores the key elements of modern and comfortable classrooms in primary schools, emphasizing the importance of thoughtful design in fostering an environment that nurtures both academic and emotional growth.[1]

The physical layout and design of a classroom significantly impact how students interact with each other and engage with their learning. A modern primary school classroom should be

versatile, dynamic, and supportive of various teaching methods, ensuring that students are comfortable, motivated, and able to thrive in their educational journey.

A hallmark of modern classrooms is flexible furniture that can be easily reconfigured based on the activity or lesson. Traditional rigid seating arrangements are being replaced with movable desks, chairs, and workstations that allow students to collaborate in groups, work individually, or engage in hands-on activities. This flexibility encourages teamwork and problem-solving, while also accommodating the diverse learning preferences of children. The furniture should be ergonomically designed to ensure comfort, as long hours of sitting can negatively impact students' concentration and posture.

The integration of modern technology into classrooms has transformed the way students learn. Interactive whiteboards, projectors, and tablets enable teachers to present lessons in engaging ways and offer interactive experiences. Digital tools allow students to explore subjects in depth, access a variety of learning resources, and collaborate with peers in real time. By incorporating technology, teachers can cater to various learning styles, engage students with multimedia content, and provide personalized learning experiences. Additionally, the use of technology can also teach students digital literacy skills that are crucial for their future education and careers. Modern classrooms feature distinct areas designated for different types of learning activities. These areas, often referred to as "learning zones," are designed to provide students with the flexibility to engage in a variety of tasks. For example, a reading corner may offer a quiet space for independent reading, while a group work area fosters collaboration. These zones provide a sense of order and purpose, which can help students focus and make the learning experience more interactive and enjoyable. Students can choose the space best suited for the task at hand, promoting autonomy and a sense of ownership over their learning.

A key component of a modern classroom is ensuring that the physical environment is conducive to the well-being of students. In order to maximize learning, students must feel comfortable and supported in their environment. Several factors influence this comfort, including lighting, ventilation, acoustics, and temperature.[3,45]

**Lighting:** Proper lighting is essential for creating a comfortable and effective learning environment. Natural light is ideal for its positive effects on mood, energy, and overall well-being. When natural light is not available, energy-efficient LED lighting can be used to provide bright, uniform light. Harsh or flickering lights can cause eye strain and headaches, which can disrupt students' focus and productivity. Additionally, adjustable lighting allows teachers to set the tone of the classroom for different activities, such as dimming lights for quiet reading or brightening them for group work.

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**Flexible Furniture:** A hallmark of modern classrooms is flexible furniture that can be easily reconfigured based on the activity or lesson. Traditional rigid seating arrangements are being replaced with movable desks, chairs, and workstations that allow students to collaborate in groups, work individually, or engage in hands-on activities. This flexibility encourages teamwork and problem-solving, while also accommodating the diverse learning preferences of

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**Technology Integration:** The integration of modern technology into classrooms has transformed the way students learn. Interactive whiteboards, projectors, and tablets enable teachers to present lessons in engaging ways and offer interactive experiences. Digital tools allow students to explore subjects in depth, access a variety of learning resources, and collaborate with peers in real time. By incorporating technology, teachers can cater to various learning styles, engage students with multimedia content, and provide personalized learning experiences. Additionally, the use of technology can also teach students digital literacy skills that are crucial for their future education and careers.

In conclusion, the design and environment of modern classrooms play a crucial role in shaping the overall educational experience for primary school students. A comfortable and well-organized classroom not only supports academic achievement but also nurtures students' emotional and social development. By integrating flexible furniture, modern technology, and various learning zones, classrooms can accommodate different teaching styles and cater to the diverse needs of students. Additionally, attention to physical comfort, such as optimal lighting, air quality, acoustics, and temperature, ensures that students are in an environment conducive to focus and learning. Moreover, a positive classroom culture, characterized by safety, respect, and emotional support, is essential for fostering students' confidence, collaboration, and motivation. Teachers play an instrumental role in creating this environment by facilitating active learning, promoting inclusivity, and adapting their teaching approaches to meet the needs of every student. Ultimately, a modern and comfortable classroom is more than just a physical space—it is a dynamic environment that encourages curiosity, creativity, and personal growth. By designing classrooms that prioritize both the physical and emotional well-being of students, educators can help lay the foundation for lifelong learning and success.

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