

BILINGUAL EDUCATION

Muslima To'ychiyeva,

Student of Andijan

State Institute of Foreign Languages.

Annotatsiya: Ikki tilli ta'lim zamonaviy ta'lim tizimida muhim o'rin egallab, talabalar uchun lingvistik va akademik ko'nikmalarni rivojlantirishda muhim ahamiyatga ega. Ushbu maqolada ikki tilli ta'limning afzalliklari, qiyinchiliklari va istiqbollari yoritiladi. Tadqiqot natijalari shuni ko'rsatadiki, ikki tilli ta'lim nafaqat lingvistik kompetensiyani oshirishga, balki madaniy ko'priklar qurishga ham xizmat qiladi.

Keywords: Ikki tilli ta'lim, lingvistik kompetensiya, madaniyatlararo muloqot, pedagogika, innovatsion ta'lim.

Annotation: Bilingual education plays an important role in the modern education system and plays an important role in the development of linguistic and academic skills for students. This article illuminates the advantages, difficulties and prospects of bilingual education. The results of the study show that bilingual education also serves not only to increase linguistic competence, but also to build cultural bridges.

Keywords: Bilingual education, linguistic competence, civil communication, pedagogy, innovative education.

Аннотация: Двухязычное образование занимает важное место в современной системе образования, способствуя развитию лингвистических и академических навыков у студентов. В данной статье рассматриваются преимущества, трудности и перспективы двухязычного обучения. Исследования показывают, что двуязычное образование не только повышает языковую компетентность, но и способствует культурному обмену.

Ключевые слова: Двухязычное образование, языковая компетентность, межкультурная коммуникация, педагогика, инновационное обучение.

Access: The current number of globalization processes is becoming one of the topical issues. The bilingual model is widely used in different countries, allow students to learn two languages at the same time. This is not only increasing linguistic competence, but also creates a solid foundation for personal and professional development.

This article provides detailed information on the importance, advantages and prospects of bilingual education.

The essence of bilingual education: Bilingual education is a pedagogical model for the development of students' educational process through two languages in the educational process.

This model is done in the following basic forms:

1. Early bilingual education - children learn two languages at the same time since their young age.
2. In a row, bilingual education - first learned one language and then switches to the second language.
3. The submordive model is trained in the second language.
4. Adding model is also the development of the mother tongue, and the second language is also explored.

Advantages of bilingual education:

1. Cognitive Development

Studies show that bilingual students will have better ability to solve better problems, and the attention concentration and thinking processes are developed.

2. The increase in linguistic peting

Bilingual education allows students to master both languages. This creates ample opportunities for the international reading and working in the future.

3. Development of intercultural dialogue

Biling education also provides an opportunity not only to learn languages, but also to get acquainted with different cultures. This will expand the worldview and form a cultural tolerance.

4. Social and economic advantages

Biliary personnel will have high demand in the labor market and will have the opportunity to work in international organizations.

The difficulties of bilingual education: Although there are many advantages of bilingual education, it also causes some problems:

Deficiency of pedagogical resources - special teachers and textbooks for bilingual education are required.

The process of adaptation of students - some students may face difficulties in adaptation to a new level of language.

Adaptation to the existing education system - a bilingual model must match the educational policy of each country.

Prospects for bilingual education: In the future, bilingual education will be further developed and expected in the following areas:

Application of Innovative Technology - Bilingual education can be more effective using artificial intelligence and online educational platforms.

Improving the educational programs - Curricula is updated based on linguistic and pedagogical research.

The expansion of international cooperation is the process of exchange of experience between different countries.

Psychological effects of bilingual education: Bilingual education also affects personal development, not only academic achievements. It improves students' ability to solve cognitive, learning process, and problems. Communication in two languages increases the ability to recall and adapt, activating and adapting neuron connections in the brain. In addition, bilingual persons are usually socially active and do not have a problem in communication with different cultures.

The role of parents and society: The support of parents and society is important for the effective system of the two-language education system. Parents should create conditions for children to learn both languages, such as introducing both languages or use additional educational resources. In addition, more schools and programs can be organized through the encouragement of bilingual education in society.

World experience: Bilingual education is widespread in many countries. For example:

Bilingual schools providing French and English are widely developed. Finland is educated in Swedish and Finnish.

The US - Spanish-English-bilingual programs are widely used.

The education system of China is developing on the basis of Mandarin and English.

These experiments show that the two-language education system has a positive impact on the academic and social development of students.

Proposals for the future: The following measures may be taken to further develop bilingual education:

Teacher Special Preparation - Teachers need to study the peculiarities of bilingual education.

Introduction of innovative educational methods - the use of multimedia technologies, creation of interactive curricula.

Expanding scientific research is to conduct research to improve the effectiveness of bilingual education.

Conclusion: Bilingual education has a positive impact on students' linguistic and cognitive development and makes them competitive on the global field. However, qualified teachers, modern curricula and society support must be supported to achieve the result. In the future,

bilingual education is expected to further improve and create new opportunities through innovative technologies and scientific approaches.

List of used literature

- 1.Baker, C. (2011). Foundations of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism. Multilingual Matters.
- 2.Genesee, F. (2004). Bilingual Education and Bilingualism: Some International Perspectives. Journal of Research in Bilingual Education.
- 3.Ministry of Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan (2023). A strategy for the development of bilingual education. Tashkent.
- 4.Ovando, C. J. (2003). Bilingual Education in the United States: Historical Development and Current Issues. Bilingual Research Journal.
- 5.Cummins, J. (2008). Bilingual Education: Foundational Research and Current Issues. Annual Review of Applied Linguistic.